

**R18**

Code No: 155EV

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, March - 2024

DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

(Computer Science and Engineering – Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

- Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.  
ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, Answer all questions.  
iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART – A**

**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) What is Theta notation? [2]
- b) Differentiate between Pseudocode and an algorithm. [3]
- c) What is the importance of Sum of Subsets? [2]
- d) Write the differences between Backtracking and recursion. [3]
- e) What is Dominance rule? [2]
- f) What is the importance of Reliability design? [3]
- g) What is feasible solution? [2]
- h) What are the advantages and disadvantages of Greedy method? [3]
- i) What is the purpose of Branch and Bound? [2]
- j) Write a non deterministic algorithm to search an element in an array. [3]

**PART – B**

**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Write an algorithm of Linear search and analyze the time complexity of the same.
- b) Derive the time complexity of Quick sort in worst case. [5+5]

**OR**

- 3.a) Derive the time complexity of Strassen's matrix multiplication.
- b) Sort the following list of elements using Quick sort and mention the output at each pass and iteration [5+5]  
30, 67, 23, 18, 55, 79, 80, 15, 12

- 4.a) Explain about Graph coloring with an example.
- b) Write an algorithm of n-Queen's problem and also analyze the time complexity of the same. [5+5]

**OR**

- 5.a) Explain the Disjoint set operations with an example.
- b) Discuss the general method for backtracking. [5+5]

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6. Construct the OBST of the following data:  
 $n = 4$  and  $(q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4) = (\text{do, if, int, while})$ . The values for  $p$ 's and  $q$ 's are given as  
 $p(1:4) = (3,3,1,1)$  and  $q(0:4) = (2,3,1,1,1)$ . [10]

- OR**
- 7.a) Explain the all pairs shortest path problem with an example.  
b) Write an algorithm of 0/1 Knapsack problem using Dynamic Programming. [5+5]

- 8.a) Write an algorithm of Kruskal's minimum cost spanning tree.  
b) Explain the Greedy Knapsack problem with an example. [5+5]

- OR**
- 9.a) Solve the Job Sequencing with deadline problem using greedy method for the given data  $N = 7$ , Profits are  $P = \{3,5,20,18,1,6,30\}$  and Deadlines  $D = \{1,3,4,3,5,1,2\}$  respectively.  
b) Explain the applications of Greedy method. [6+4]

- 10.a) Prove that CNF satisfiability  $\alpha$  clique decision problem.  
b) Explain the classes of NP- Hard and NP-Complete. [5+5]

- OR**
11. Draw the portion of the state space tree generated by LCBB for the following:  
knapsack instances:  $n=5$ ,  $(P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4, P_5) = (10, 15, 6, 8, 4)$   
 $(W_1, W_2, W_3, W_4, W_5) = (4, 6, 3, 4, 2)$  and  $m = 12$  [10]

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